# Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-07 NEA-10 IO-13 ISO-00 AF-10 ARA-10 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NASA-01 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-01 PRS-01 OES-07 SS-15 USIA-06 /129 W

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INFO AMEMBASSY BONN

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AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 GENEVA 6556

E O 11652: NA TAGS: PARM

SUBJ: CCD: FOURTH ROUND OF AD HOC SEISMIC EXPERTS GROUP - SECOND PLENARY MEETING

1. SUMMARY: THE SECOND PLENARY MEETING OF THE FOURTH ROUND OF THE AD HOC SEISMIC EXPERTS GROUP WAS HELD ON AUGUST 2. THE PERUVIAN DEL, MAKING HIS FIRST STATEMENT IN THE EXPERTS GROUP, DESCRIBED THE FUNCTIONS OF THE SOUTH AMERICAN REGIONAL SEISMIC CENTER IN PERU. THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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DISCUSSION OF DRAFTS OF CHAPTER 4 (ON SELECTION OF SEISMOGRAPHIC STATIONS) AND CHAPTER 8 (ON NETWORK CAPABILITY ESTIMATES) CONTINUED FROM THE PREVIOUS MEETING.
ALTHOUGH THIS DISCUSSION WAS LENGTHY AND HIGHLY TECHNICAL, THE SUBSTANCE OF THESE CHAPTERS WILL REMAIN ESSENTIALLY INTACT. FINAL COMMENTS ON THESE CHAPTERS WILL BE GIVEN DURING THE NEXT SESSION, AUGUST 3 IN THE

#### AFTERNOON. END SUMMARY

2. THE PERUVIAN DEL, MAKING HIS FIRST STATEMENT TO THE EXPERTS GROUP, DESCRIBED THE FUNCTIONS OF THE SOUTH AMERICAN REGIONAL SEISMIC CENTER LOCATED IN PERU. THIS CENTER SERVES SEISMOGRAPHIC NETWORKS IN COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA, ECUADOR, AS WELL AS PERU, AND IS STAFFED ENTIRELY BY SOUTH AMERICANS. THE CENTER'S MAIN FUNCTIONS INCLUDED THE PUBLISHING OF A DATA BULLETIN, MANAGEMENT OF THE FLOW OF SEISMIC DATA FROM EASTERN PACIFIC ISLANDS, AND THE DETECTION OF EVENTS CAUSED BY CONTROLLED SOURCES.

3. THE DISCUSSION OF CHAPTER 4 (SELECTION OF SEISMOGRAPH STATIONS FOR A GLOBAL NETWORK) AND 8 (ESTIMATED CAPABILITY OF SPECIFIED MONITORING SYSTEM) WAS INITIATED BY A LONG STATEMENT BY PASSETCHNIK (USSR). HE WAS QUITE COMPLIMENTARY OF THOSE CHAPTERS (CONVENORS FOR CHAPTER 4 WAS BASHAM (CANADA) AND FOR CHAPTER 8 WAS FILSON (US)), STATING THAT THEIR PRESENTATION WAS CLEAR, EXHAUSTIVE, AND CRUCIAL IN THE REPORT. HE FELT THAT ONE OF THE THREE SEISMIC NETWORKS DISCUSSED, THE SCIENTIFICALLY BEST NETWORK WITHOUT REGARD TO POLITICAL BOUNDARIES, WAS QUITE CREATIVE, AND GAVE AN INDICATION OF WHAT COULD BE DONE BY AN INTERNATIONAL SEISMIC NETWORK. AT THIS POINT, PASSETCHNIK (USSR) MADE A NUMBER LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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OF PROPOSALS FOR FURTHER WORK IN THESE CHAPTERS WHICH INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING: (1) EXAMINE CAPABILITY OF NETWORK IF SRO STATIONS WERE OPERATING AT ALL THE PROPOSED LOCATIONS; (2) INDICATE THAT LOCATION ESTI-MATES HAVE GREATER ACCURACY WHEN CALIBRATED TRAVEL TIMES ARE USED AND HAVE AT LEAST A TWO-FOLD REDUCTION IN THE ERROR; (3) INDICATE DIGITAL PROCESSING TECHNIQUES SHOULD IMPROVE DETECTION AND IDENTIFICATION CAPABILITY; AND (4) INDICATE THAT THE NETWORK CAPABILITY COULD BE IMPROVED BY OPTIMIZING THE NETWORK GEOMETRY. PASSETCHNIK (USSR) THEN ADDED SEVERAL GENERAL COMMENTS WHICH IN-CLUDED THE FOLLOWING: (1) THE DETECTION CAPABILITY AS GIVEN BY STATIONS REPORTING TO THE INTERNATIONAL SEISMIC CENTER (ISC) IS REALLY BETTER THAN REPORTED IN CHAPTER 8 (THE ISC NETWORK WAS GIVEN AS APPROXI-MATELY AN ORDER OF MAGNITUDE WORSE THAN THE THEORETICAL NETWORK PROJECTIONS). THIS IS CAUSED BY PARTIAL REPORT-ING OF AVAILABLE DATA. HE STATED THE IDENTIFICATION CAPABILITY IN NORTHERN EUROPE SHOULD BE MB OF 3.8 TO 4.1; (2) WHEN IDENTIFYING WITH SHORT PERIOD DISCRIMINATES. USE A S/N RATION OF 3 TO 1 RATHER THAN 5 OR 10 TO 1. THIS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED

BECAUSE DIGITAL PROCESSING ENABLES ONE TO ESTIMATE TIME AND AMPLITUDE WITHIN AN ACCURACY OF 20 OR 10 PER CENT.

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4. THE DISCUSSION OF THESE CHAPTERS BECAME FRAGMENTED, WITH MANY MINOR HIGHLY TECHNICAL COMMENTS GIVEN BY SEVERAL REPRESENTATIVES. THE MAIN POINTS OF DISCUSSION ON CHAPTER 4 CENTERED AROUND THE FOLLOWING: (1) WHETHER TO INCLUDE ALL OF THE NETWORK DESIGNS THAT WERE DISCUSSED (NOT RESOLVED); (2) WHETHER TO INCLUDE A SECTION ON DESIRABLE NEW STATIONS (A SHORT STATEMENT POINTING OUT NEED FOR ADDITIONAL STATIONS IN SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE AND TO IMPROVE S/N AT EXISTING SITES WILL BE INCLUDED); AND (3) STATEMENT BY GDR REPRESENTATIVE THAT A LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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POSSIBLE POLITICAL PROBLEM EXISTS WITH SCIENTIFIC NETWORK DESIGN BECAUSE STATIONS WERE NOT INCLUDED FROM SOME COUNTRIES, AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT BE A PARTICIPANT IN THE DATA EXCHANGE. CONCERNING THIS LATTER POINT, BASHAM (CANADA) INDICATED THAT THE DESIGN OF THIS NETWORK CERTAINLY HAD NO POLITICAL INTENT, AND HE WOULD MAKE SURE HIS DISCUSSION CONTAINED THE PROPER QUALIFICATIONS.

5. THE DISCUSSION OF CHAPTER 8 WAS EVEN MORE FRAGMENTED AND LENGTHY, WITH ERICSSON (CHAIRMAN) FINALLY TELLING THE GROUP TO MAKE THEIR SUGGESTIONS IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS. FILSON (US) INDICATED THAT THE INTENT OF THE CHAPTER WAS TO GIVE AN INDICATION OF POSSIBLE NETWORK CAPA-BILITIES THROUGH USE OF A COMPUTER MODEL, AND NOT A DETAILED SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF THE SENSITIVITY OF THE MODEL TO VARIOUS INPUT PARAMETERS. AMONG THE MORE CREDIBLE SUGGESTIONS WERE THE FOLLOWING: (1) GIVE THE DETAILED SCIENTIFIC WORK IN AN APPENDIX (WILL PROBABLY BE ADOPTED); (2) SHOULD INDICATE THAT ARRAYS INCREASE CAPABILITY TO DETECT AND LOCATE; (3) DOUBTS THAT ISC STATION CAPABILITIES REFLECT TRUE STATION CAPABILITY - SOME STATEMENT SHOULD BE MADE ABOUT THIS PROBLEM; (4) SHOULD INDICATE JOINT-EPICENTER METHOD WILL INCREASE LOCATION ACCURACY; (5) SHOLD INCLUDE COMMENTS THAT THE USE OF SECONDARY PAHSES WILL INCREASE LOCATION ACCURACY; (6) GIVE PLOTS OF MS NETWORK CAPABILITY USING TWO STATION DETECTION; (7) INDICATE THE EFFECT OF VARIOUS S/N RATIOS ON SHORT PERIOD DISCRI-MINATE CAPABILITY; AND (8) INDICATE THE MOST SENSITIVE PARAMETERS IN THE MODEL. AT THIS POINT, ERICSSON (CHAIRMAN) STATED THAT BECAUSE THE TIME WAS LATE, FILSON (US) SHOULD REPLY TO THESE SUGGESTIONS AT THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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NEXT MEETING, AUGUST 3 IN THE AFTERNOON. VANDEN HEUVEL #6556 LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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